RLI Kickstart Your Career Workshop

# **Battling Burnout**

**Dr. Amy Oliveira** 

Assistant Professor, Radiology at UMMS-Baystate Staff Radiologist, Radiology & Imaging, Inc.

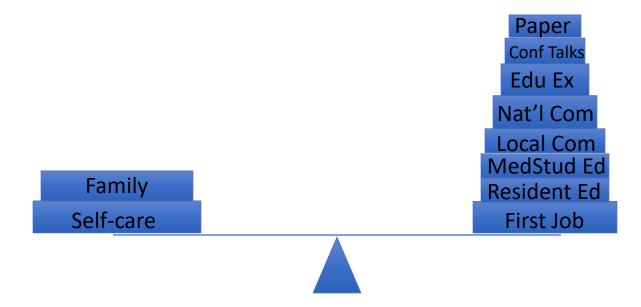




I have no disclosures relevant to this talk.



# A junior faculty tale.....







https://www.whatnext.com/blog/posts/12-signs-of-caregiver-burnout



#### What is Burnout?

- Term coined by psychologist Herbert Freudenberger in 1974
- Expanded on further by Christina Maslach



RADIOLOGY® LEADERSHIP



https://espyr.com/burned-out-fromworking-from-home-heres-how-to-fix-it/





## How common is it in Medicine?

- Medscape's 2019 survey of >15,000 physicians
  - 44% burnout
  - 11% colloquially depressed
  - 4% clinically depressed

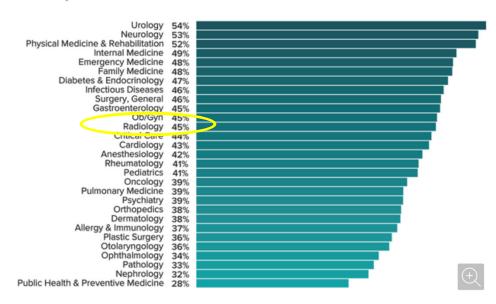


https://www.worktolive.info/blog/bid/357306/the-7-signs-of-burnout



# Medscape National Physician Burnout, Depression & Suicide Report 2019

#### Which Physicians Are Most Burned Out?





# Burnout is everywhere

- Practice size
- Geography
- Practice type





## Risk Factors—Healthcare Organizations & Systems

- Excessive workload
- Inefficient work processes
- Clerical burdens
- Work-home conflicts
- Lack of input/control
- Organizational support/leadership culture





#### Risk Factors— Individual level factors

- Sex
- Age
- Family
- Personality & Interpersonal skills
- Sense of calling

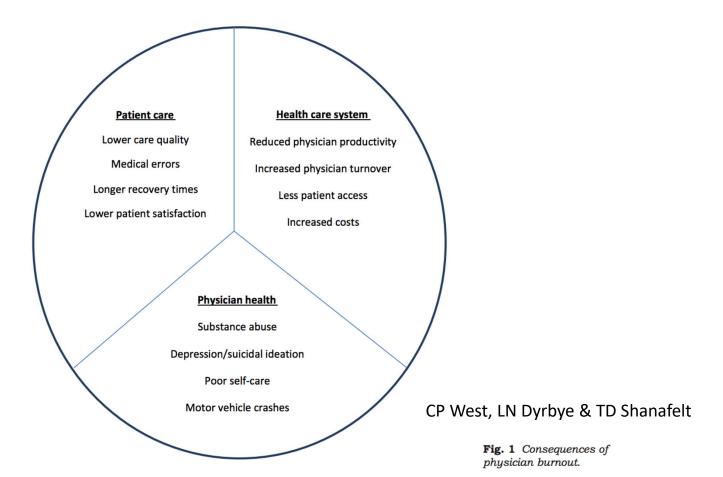


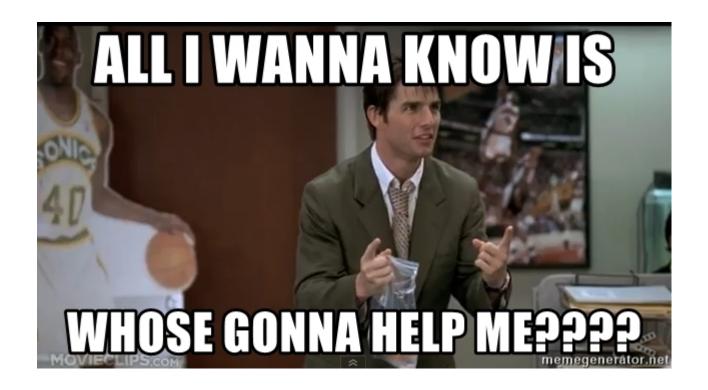
http://travel.cnn.com/8-signs-youve-got-travellers-burnout-226569/



Why is this so important?









#### **Individual**

- Mindfulness
- Stress management training
- Communication skills training
- Exercise programs
- Self-care efforts
- Small group programs → promote community, connectedness & meaning

#### **Health System**

- Reducing work hours
- Changes to promote efficiency & satisfaction
- Support & advocacy for peer support and community



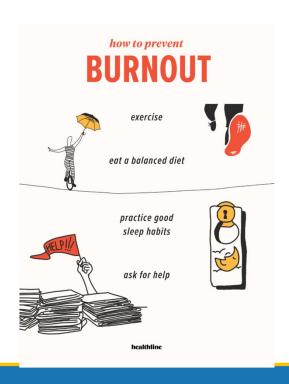
### ACR Well-Being Program



- Well-Being Index (WBI) survey tool
- Toolkit of radiologist-specific, high impact articles and resources
- Well-being support guides
- ACGME aligned curriculum
- Collection of resources specific to combatting Covid-19



#### Wellness... Prevention is better than Treatment



- Meditation/Mindfulness
- Medical care
- Time with Family & Friends



#### Considerations for Work...

- Work remotely when possible
- Part-time or reduced hours
- Patient Encounters
- Collaboration with Clinicians
- Continued Personal Growth through Mentorship Relationship







"Rest is not the opposite of hard, fulfilling work---it's the FUEL for it."

- Jo Saxton



## Conclusions

- "And"
- There is no rush
- Prevention is easier than Treatment
- You are not alone



#### References

- Ganeshan, D, AB Rosenkrantz, RL Bassett Jr, L Williams, L Lenchik, W Yang. "Burnout in Academic Radiologists in the United States." Acad Rad 2020;27:1274-1281.
- Gunasingam, N, K Burns, J Edwards et al. "Reducing stress and burnout in junior doctors: the impact of debriefing session." Postgrad Med J 2015: 91;182-187.
- Khansa, I, & JE Janis. "A Growing Epidemic: Plastic Surgeons and Burnout—A Literature Review." Plast Reconstr Surg 2019:144;298e-305e.
- Parikh, JR, D Wolfman, CE Bender, E Arleo. "Radiologist Burnout According to Surveyed Radiology Practice Leaders." JACR 2019:17(1);78-81.
- West, CP, LN Dyrbye & TS Shanafelt. "Physician Burnout: contributors, consequences and solutions." J of Internal Medicine 2018:283;516-529.
- https://www.healthline.com/health/tips-for-identifying-and-preventing-burnout Accessed on 10/7/20.
- Medscape national physician burnout, depression and suicide report 2019. Available at: <a href="https://www.medscape.com/slideshow/2019-lifestyle-burnout-depression-6011056">https://www.medscape.com/slideshow/2019-lifestyle-burnout-depression-6011056</a>. Accessed May 17, 2020.
- Medscape nation physician burnout & suicide report 2020. Available at: https://www.medscape.com/slideshow/2020-lifestyle-burnout-6012460. Accessed on May 17, 2020.

